Sub. Code 41211

DISTANCE EDUCATION

P.G.D.C.A. EXAMINATION, MAY 2019.

First Semester

DIGITAL COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Find the 1's and 2's complement of the binary number 11011.
- 2. Mention the use of Karnaugh map.
- 3. What is a flipflop?
- 4. Define a decoder.
- 5. What is an instruction cycle?
- 6. Define interrupt.
- 7. What is immediate addressing mode?
- 8. Define DMA.
- 9. What is main memory?
- 10. State the significance of cache memory.

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Write notes on sum of products and product of sums.

Or

- (b) Explain AND and OR gates.
- 12. (a) Write notes on full adder.

Or

- (b) Explain shift registers.
- 13. (a) Illustrate the use of instruction codes.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on accumulator logic.
- 14. (a) Explain any three addressing modes.

Or

- (b) Explain the different modes of data transfer.
- 15. (a) Write notes on main memory.

Or

(b) Bring out the importance of virtual memory.

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SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Illustrate the implementation of combinational circuits.
- 17. Explain different types of flipflops.
- 18. Discuss in detail about memory reference instructions.
- 19. Write notes on stack organization.
- 20. Explain in detail about associative memory.

Sub. Code 41212

DISTANCE EDUCATION

P.G.D.C.A. EXAMINATION, MAY 2019.

First Semester

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING WITH C++

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. What is Object Oriented Programming?
- 2. Define: Polymorphism.
- 3. What is the use of inline Function?
- 4. Define the term Member Function.
- 5. What is Operator Overloading?
- 6. What is a Virtual Base Class?
- 7. What are Input and Output Streams?
- 8. What is File Mode?
- 9. What do you mean by Exception Handling?
- 10. When do we use Multiple Catch Handlers?

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

- 11. (a) Discuss the following:
 - (i) Formatted I/O Operations
 - (ii) Unformatted I/O Operations.

Or

- (b) Describe the features of Object Oriented Programming.
- 12. (a) What types of functions are available in C++? Explain.

Or

- (b) What is Function? How will you define a Function in C++? Explain with example.
- 13. (a) What do you mean by operator overloading? Explain with example.

Or

- (b) Define Two Classes Celsius and Fahrenheit to represent the values. Use Conversion functions to convert it from one system to other.
- 14. (a) Write a note on File processing.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between Overloaded Functions and Function Templates.
- 15. (a) Write a note on exception handling.

Or

(b) Write a Program that illustrates the application of Multiple Catch Statements.

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SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 16. Distinguish between the following terms:
 - (a) Objects and Classes
 - (b) Data Abstraction and Data Encapsulation
 - (c) Inheritance and Polymorphism
 - (d) Dynamic Binding and Message Passing.
- 17. How to initialize the objects using Constructors? Explain different types of Constructors with Example.
- 18. What are the different forms of Inheritance? Give an example for each.
- 19. How many file objects would you need to create to manage the following situations:
 - (a) To create a text file
 - (b) Read and display the contents.
- 20. Explain in detail about the mechanism of Exception Handling. Give example.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

P.G.D.C.A. EXAMINATION, MAY 2019.

First Semester

Computer Applications

DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define Algorithm.
- 2. What is an Array?
- 3. What do you mean by Linked List?
- 4. Define Queue.
- 5. Define Binary Tree.
- 6. Define Binary Search Tree.
- 7. Convert a Tree T, ABDEFGHJLK from preorder to Inorder traversal.
- 8. What do you mean by searching?
- 9. Define Sorting.
- 10. What is the complexity of Quick Sort?

Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Explain about complexity of an Algorithms.

Or

- (b) Explain about representation of Linear Array in Memory.
- 12. (a) Discuss about Arithmetic Expression and polish notation with example.

Or

- (b) Describe about single linked list.
- 13. (a) Briefly explain about types of Binary trees with examples.

Or

- (b) Discuss briefly about applications of binary search trees.
- 14. (a) Explain about Hosting Technique.

Or

- (b) Explain about Binary search algorithm with example.
- 15. (a) Explain about Insertion sort with example.

Or

(b) Explain about Quick sort with example.

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PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE of the following.

- 16. Explain in detail about Multidimensional Array.
- 17. Discuss in detail about Insertion and Deletion operations of Linked List.
- 18. Describe about Insertion and Deletion process of Binary Search Tree.
- 19. Explain in detail about merging lists.
- 20. Explain in detail about selection sort with example.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

P.G.D.C.A. EXAMINATION, MAY 2019.

Second Semester

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define software.
- 2. What is the purpose of software quality Assurance?
- 3. What is validation?
- 4. Write down the requirements engineering tasks.
- 5. Write any four software design concepts.
- 6. Define user interface.
- 7. Define testing.
- 8. What is meant by debugging?
- 9. Define quality control.
- 10. Expand RMMM.

Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Discuss CMMI.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on the spiral model.
- 12. (a) What is the importance of requirement analysis?

Or

- (b) Discuss about flow oriented modeling.
- 13. (a) Write about software design evaluation.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on data-centered architecture.
- 14. (a) Describe Goal-oriented software measurement.

Or

- (b) Describe on black box and white box testing.
- 15. (a) Discuss on software risks.

Or

(b) Write about software quality assurance.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain the RAD model in detail.
- 17. Discuss in detail about object oriented analysis.

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- 18. What is software architecture? Explain the importance of architecture.
- 19. Write about any four testing strategies.

20. What are the steps involved in software risk projection? Discuss in detail.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

PGDCA. EXAMINATION, MAY 2019.

Second Semester

Computer Application

RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

(CBCS – 2018-19 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is Instances?
- 2. Write two difference between database and File System.
- 3. Define View.
- 4. What do you mean by Integrity Constraint?
- 5. What is nested queries?
- 6. Define normalization?
- 7. What are Concurrent transactions?
- 8. What is atomicity?
- 9. What is Indices?
- 10. Define Dynamic storage.

Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Discuss about ER model.

Or

- (b) Write the functions of Database Administration.
- 12. (a) Briefly discuss on Logical database design.

Or

- (b) Write about Querying Relational data.
- 13. (a) Describe about Lossless Join decomposition.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on functions of Trigger.
- 14. (a) Discuss in detail about Transaction state.

Or

- (b) Describe about Buffer Management.
- 15. (a) Write short notes on File organisation.

Or

(b) Discuss about Index data structure.

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PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions

- 16. Explain the types of Data Models with suitable diagram.
- 17. Discuss in detail about the altering/destroying Tables and views.
- 18. Describe about Boyce Codd Normal Form (BCNF)
- 19. Write a detailed note on Log based Recovery.
- 20. Explain in detail about B+ Trees.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

P.G.D.C.A EXAMINATION, MAY 2019.

Second Semester

Computer Applications

COMPUTER GRAPHICS

(CBCS 2018–19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is a display controller?
- 2. Name any four input devices.
- 3. Define Viewport.
- 4. What is Point Clipping?
- 5. Define Convex Hull.
- 6. List the advantages of B-Splines
- 7. Define Perspective Projection.
- 8. Write the matrix representation for reflection of points relative to the xy plane.
- 9. What are the basic functions of depth-sorting method?
- 10. What is Morphing?

Answer ALL questions

11. (a) Discuss Flood-Fill algorithm.

Or

- (b) Write the steps in Midpoint Circle algorithm.
- 12. (a) Explain Window to Viewport coordinate Transformation.

Or

- (b) Explain 2D Rotation.
- 13. (a) Discuss about Bezier Curue Properties.

Or

- (b) Explain Quadric Surfaces.
- 14. (a) Write short notes on Viewing Pipeline.

Or

- (b) Explain 3 Dimensional Scaling.
- 15. (a) Explain Depth Butler Algorithm.

Or

(b) Write about the design of Animation Sequence.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer Any THREE questions

- 16. Explain Bresenhams Line drawing algorithm in detail.
- 17. Explain Sutherland Hodgeman Polygon clipping algorithm.

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- 18. Explain Polygon Rendering Methods.
- 19. Discuss in detail about the General Parallel Projection Transformation.

20. Explain in detail Motion Specifications.
